

ENGINEERING LOG – BOREHOLE

borehole no.
MRDH 1
sheet 1 of 9

project	Nat. Soil Cons. Programme	location	Meander River, Selbourne
co-ordinates	drill type	Gemco	
R.L.	drill method	Rotary Diamond Wireline	
inclination	drill fluid	Water	
bearing		hole commenced	13.8.85
		hole completed	20.8.85
		drilled by	D.W.
		logged by	A.L.T.
		checked by	

sand % (visual est.)	support	water	notes samples, tests	metres R.L. depth	graphic log	classification symbol	material soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components.	moisture condition	consistency density index	hand penetr- ometer kPa	structure, geology
				1.0							
				2.0							
				3.0							
				4.0		CH	CLAY: high plasticity, grey mottled yellow and green-brown. Fissured	M		x	
						CH-SC	Sandy CLAY: as above, sand increasing downward to (sc) clayey SAND at 3.8 m. Sand fine - medium	W		x	Very wet and loose. Clay fragments incorporated in slurry.
						CH	Sandy CLAY: high plasticity, grey mottled yellow. Sand fine to medium	M		x	
						CH	CLAY: high plasticity, grey mottled yellow, some red. Clay stiff and crumbly	M		x	Abundant red colour.
						CH	Sandy CLAY: as per 3.9m -> 4.4m				Fibrous material at base of sand.
						CH	CLAY: as per 4.4 -> 4.8m				

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project **National Soil Conservation Programme** location **Meander River, Selbourne**
 co-ordinates _____ drill type **Gemco** hole commenced **13.8.85**
 R.L. _____ drill method **Rotary diamond -** hole completed **20.8.85**
 inclination **90°** bearing _____ drill fluid **water** drilled by **D.W.**
 checked by **A.L.T.**

sand % (visual est.)	support water	notes samples, tests	metres		graphic log	classification symbol	material soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components.	moisture condition	consistency density index	hand penetr- ometer kPa	structure, geology
			R.L.	depth							
		Mineralogy									
		Mineralogy					grading to: CH Sandy CLAY: high plasticity, grey. Sand fine-medium grained				x - intersecting cleavages at ~70° Grey for 1-2 mm either side of cleavage, then patches iron oxide
			6.0			CH	CLAY: as per 4.4 → 4.8 m. Pockets yellow & red colour. Fissured, not slickensided → Siderite pebble 30 mm x 20 mm				x
			7.0			CH	as above; mottled purple, red, yellow green-grey. Mottling restricted to large pockets, sharp contact with (CH) CLAY: grey.				x
			8.0			CH	CLAY: high plasticity, alternate stiff shiny, purple mottled red clay and softer, dull grey-purple clay. Alternate stiff blue-grey, soft brown Alternate stiff purple, soft grey Alternate stiff green-grey, soft grey Alternate stiff purple, soft grey				x Rythmites. Stiff clay 10-15mm thick, softer clay ~ 2-5 mm thick, on average.
			9.0			CH	Sandy CLAY: high plasticity, grey, Sand fine-medium grained				x
						CH	CLAY: high plasticity, green-grey, greasy feel. Highly fissured, vertically. Not slickensided				x

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project National Soil Conservation Programme location Meander River, Selbourne

co-ordinates
 R.L.
 inclination 90°
 bearing

drill type Genco
 drill method Rotary diamond-wireline
 drill fluid water

hole commenced 13.8.85
 hole completed 20.8.85
 drilled by D.W.
 logged by A.L.T.
 checked by

sand % (visual est)	support	water	notes samples, tests	metres		graphic log	classification symbol	material soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components.	moisture condition	consistency density index	hand penetr- ometer kPa	structure, geology
				R.L.	depth							
			Mineralogy				CH	CLAY: as per 7.4m → 8.9m				
					11.0		CH	CLAY: high plasticity, grey, essentially massive. Some sand, mottled yellow frissured, slickensides near vertical.	~Wp			
							SC	CLAYEY SAND: fine → medium grained, grey mottled red. Clay high plasticity	M			
			Piezometer installed		12.0			CORE LOSS.				
			Shear testing Mineralogy				CH	SANDY CLAY; high plasticity, grey speckled red, with ? siderite pebbles				
					13.0		CH	CLAY: high plasticity, grey and light brown mottled red.	~Wp			
					14.0							
								persistant slickensided joints at 80°-90°. Abundant low angle slickensides at ~10-20°, many indicating horizontal movement				
								as above: grey, some fine sand				

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project **National Soil Conservation Programme** location **Meander River, Selbourne**
 co-ordinates _____ drill type **Gemco** hole commenced **13.8.85**
 R.L. **90°** drill method **rotary diamond-wireline** hole completed **20.8.85**
 inclination _____ drilled by **D.W.**
 bearing _____ drill fluid _____ logged by **A.L.T.**
 checked by _____

penetration 1 2 3	support water	notes samples, tests	metres R.L. depth	graphic log	classification symbol	material soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components.	moisture condition	consistency density index	hand penetr- ometer kPa 25 50 100 200 400	structure, geology
		Mineralogy	16.0			as above, sand increasing to 20%	CLP			no fissures, slickensides.
						CORE LOSS				
			17.0		CH	CLAY: high plasticity, grey to green-grey. Some fine sand. Iron oxide common, abundant in layers.				Iron oxide band >600 Iron oxide rich >600
					CH	CLAY: high plasticity, grey finely mottled dark grey.				
					CH	Sandy CLAY: high plasticity, white, sand fine				
					CH	CLAY: as per 17.0m → 17.3m				
			18.0		CH	Sandy CLAY: as per 17.3 → 17.4m. Indurated				Iron oxide rich
					CH	CLAY: as per 17.0 → 17.3m				
					SC	Clayey SAND: white to yellow, fine to coarse grained, unconsolidated				iron oxide cemented.
			19.0		CH	CLAY: high plasticity, grey → green-grey. Lateritised slickenside at ~60°. Laterite, 5-8mm thick either side of slickenside. Iron oxide nodules to 5mm diam. in clay.	CLP			iron oxide rich lateritised >600 Slickenside.
		Mineralogy			CH	CLAY: high plasticity, grey, stiff, greasy feel.	CLP			iron oxide rich, >600 indurated Base of iron oxide enrichment

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project National Soil Conservation Programme location Meander River, Selbourne

co-ordinates _____ drill type Gemco hole commenced 13.8.85
 drill method Diamond wireline hole completed 20.8.85
 R.L. _____ inclination 90° drilled by D.W.
 bearing _____ drill fluid _____ logged by A.L.T.
 checked by _____

sand % (visual est.)	support water	notes samples, tests	metres R.L. depth	graphic log	classification symbol	material soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components.	moisture condition	consistency density index	hand penetrometer kPa				structure, geology
									25	50	100	200	
			20.0			as above, with abundant fawn to white ?siderite flecks							>600
						CORE LOSS							
		Thin section - siderite nodule	21.0		CH	CLAY: alternating high plasticity, grey waxy clay with some sand, and dull grey, soft (silty) CLAY							Rythmites. Waxy clay intervals up to 45 mm, dull to 2-3 mm thick
					CH	Sandy CLAY: high plasticity, grey, sand fine to medium grained. Siderite nodules							
					CH	as per 20.9 → 21.3 m							
			22.0		CH	CLAY: high plasticity, grey, some fine sand							
		Mineralogy			CH	as per 20.9 → 21.3 m. Siderite flecks in shiny clay							
		XRD - siderite	23.0		CH	Sandy CLAY: high plasticity, grey, sand fine to medium. Thin interbeds (CH) CLAY, high plasticity, grey							
						CORE LOSS							
		Piezometer installed.	24.0		SC	Clayey SAND: sand fine → medium grained, grey, white. Clay high plasticity. Cemented with siderite							
					CH	CLAY: as per 22.4 → 22.8 m							
					SC	Clayey SAND: as per 24.0 → 24.1 m. No siderite							
					CH	CLAY: as per 22.4 → 22.8 m							
					SC	Clayey SAND: as per 24.35 → 24.45 m							
						CORE LOSS							

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project National Soil Conservation Programme location Meander River, Selbourne

co-ordinates _____ drill type Gemco hole commenced 13.8.85
 drill method Diamond wireline hole completed 20.8.85
 R.L. _____ drill fluid _____ drilled by D.W.
 inclination 90° bearing _____ logged by A.L.T.
 checked by _____

sand % (visual est.)	support water	notes samples, tests	metres R.L. depth	graphic log	classification symbol	material soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components.	moisture condition	consistency density index	hand penetr- ometer kPa	structure, geology
		Palynology (barren)			CH	CLAY: as per 22.4 → 22.8 m				
					CH	CLAY: as per 20.9 → 21.3 m				Rythmites.
				26.0		CH	CLAY: as per 22.4 → 22.8 m as above, with bands of siderite pebbles			
					CH	CLAY: high plasticity, grey, abundant flecks of siderite				Bedding not apparent
			27.0			as above, siderite flecks replaced by nodules to 30 mm diam.	~Wp			>600
					SP	SAND: as above, sand apparent gray-white, fine to medium grained, cemented.	M			>600
		Mineralogy			CH	CLAY: as per 26.2 → 27.0 m Abundant slickensides at ~60°-70° dip. Up to three sets @ 120° rotation. Movement on slickensides is normal downward	<Wp			Abundant slickensides >600
				28.0		CH	Sandy CLAY: gray, high plasticity, sand fine to medium grained			
					CH	CLAY: as per 27.8 → 28.2 m				
					CH	Sandy CLAY: as per 28.2 → 28.3 m - grades into -				
					SC	Clayey SAND: clay as at 28.5, sand fine → med.				
			29.0		CH	Sandy CLAY: as per 28.5 → 28.85				
					SC	Clayey SAND:				
		Palynology			CH	Sandy CLAY: as per 28.5 → 28.85				
					SC	Clayey SAND:				
					CH	Sandy CLAY: as per 28.5 → 28.85 clay gray to black, carbonaceous in parts				carbonaceous clay
			30.0		SC	Clayey SAND:				

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project National Soil Conservation Programme location Meander River, Selbourne	
co-ordinates	drill type Gemco
R.L. 90°	drill method Diamond Rotary
inclination 90°	drill fluid Water
bearing	hole commenced 13.8.85
	hole completed 20.8.85
	drilled by DW.
	logged by A.L.T.
	checked by

sand % (visual est.)	support	water	notes samples, tests	metres R.L. depth	graphic log	classification symbol	material soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components.	moisture condition	consistency density index	hand penetr- ometer kPa	structure, geology	
												25
			Mineralogy	31.0	-----	CH	CLAY: high plasticity, grey, sedimentary structures absent. Some sand, trace siderite flecks as above, siderite nodules to 5mm as above, less plastic as above, abundant siderite flecks as per 30.0 → 30.6 m				>600 >600 >600	
				32.0	-----		as above, clay crumbly				>600	
				CORE LOSS								
							as per 30.0 → 30.6 m					
			optical mineralogy XRD	33.0	-----	CH	CLAY: high plasticity, grey. Alternations stiff waxy shiny + dull soft clays	Wp			Rythmites. Hard waxy layers ~ 20mm thick, soft layers 2-4mm thick	
				34.0	-----		SIDERITE: siderite with some quartz				>600 Sharp contact. Top of siderite appears pebbly.	
						SC	Clayey SAND; fine to medium sand, grey-white. Clay high plasticity.	W				
						CORE LOSS. SAND						
						CH	see over.					

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project National Soil Conservation Programme location Meander River, Selbourne											
co-ordinates		drill type <i>Cemco</i>			hole commenced <i>13.8.85</i>						
R.L. <i>90°</i>		drill method <i>Diamond wireline</i>			hole completed <i>20.8.85</i>						
inclination		drill fluid <i>water</i>			drilled by						
bearing					logged by						
					checked by						
sand % (visual est.)	support water	notes samples, tests	metres		graphic log	classification symbol	material soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components.	moisture condition	consistency density index	hand penetr- ometer kPa	structure, geology
			R.L.	depth							
1 2 3											
		Mineralogy				CH	Sandy CLAY: high plasticity, grey. Sand fine to medium. Trace siltstone. Some carbonaceous material (eg sticks etc). - grades to -	~Wp		X	Slickensides
						SC	Clayey SAND: as above, more sand.			X	
						CH	Sandy CLAY: as above			X	
		Mineralogy	36.0				CORE LOSS - SAND				
		Mineralogy	37.0			SC	Clayey SAND: fine to medium grained, white to grey. Clay high plasticity. Siltstone at base	~Wp		X	> 600 > 600
			38.0				CORE LOSS - SAND				
						SC	Clayey SAND; fine to coarse, white to grey. Clay high plasticity. Some lignite				
		Piezometer installed.	39.0				CORE LOSS - SAND				
						SC	Clayey SAND: as above, less clay.				